

Supplementary Tables

Table S1
Survey and Administrative Amounts Received by Program, by Annual Reported Pre-Tax Money Income Divided by Poverty Line,
CPS NY, 2008-2011, Households With Disabled Person Only

	Categories of Annual Reported Income Relative to Poverty Line								
	< 50%	50-100%	100-150%	150-200%	200-250%	250-300%	300-350%	350-400%	>400%
All Programs Combined									
Dollars Received per Person Survey	\$2,221	\$2,082	\$979	\$504	\$386	\$152	\$53	\$152	\$30
Dollars Received per Person Admin	\$4,208	\$4,187	\$2,647	\$1,184	\$764	\$561	\$273	\$395	\$152
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey	\$1,987	\$2,105	\$1,668	\$680	\$377	\$409	\$220	\$243	\$122
... as Share of Reported Cash Income	127.4%	34.0%	16.7%	5.3%	2.4%	2.2%	1.0%	1.0%	0.3%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate	53%	50%	37%	43%	51%	27%	19%	39%	20%
Reported Non-cash Benefits (% of Cash Income)	124.2%	31.4%	9.5%	3.5%	2.3%	0.8%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%
Food Stamps									
Dollars Received per Person Survey	\$911	\$912	\$534	\$303	\$245	\$83	\$32	\$85	\$11
Dollars Received per Person Admin	\$1,150	\$1,161	\$637	\$378	\$271	\$166	\$141	\$155	\$59
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey	\$239	\$249	\$104	\$74	\$26	\$83	\$109	\$70	\$48
... as Share of Reported Cash Income	15.3%	4.0%	1.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate	79%	79%	84%	80%	90%	50%	22%	55%	19%
Public Assistance									
Dollars Received per Person Survey	\$275	\$121	\$24	\$55	\$12	\$0	\$0	\$36	\$14
Dollars Received per Person Admin	\$838	\$443	\$85	\$181	\$48	\$40	\$25	\$56	\$28
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey	\$564	\$322	\$61	\$126	\$36	\$40	\$25	\$20	\$14
... as Share of Reported Cash Income	36.1%	5.2%	0.6%	1.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate	33%	27%	28%	31%	24%	0%	0%	65%	49%
Housing Assistance									
Dollars Received per Person Survey	\$1,027	\$1,034	\$419	\$145	\$130	\$68	\$22	\$30	\$6
Dollars Received per Person Admin	\$2,220	\$2,583	\$1,925	\$625	\$444	\$354	\$107	\$184	\$65
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey	\$1,194	\$1,549	\$1,506	\$480	\$314	\$286	\$86	\$153	\$60
... as Share of Reported Cash Income	76.5%	25.0%	15.0%	3.7%	2.0%	1.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.1%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate	46%	40%	22%	23%	29%	19%	20%	17%	9%
Share of Individuals	6.6%	12.9%	12.4%	10.0%	9.6%	8.7%	7.6%	5.7%	26.4%
Income per Individual (\$)	1560	6190	10014	12875	15952	18656	21282	25250	46138
Number of Household Observations	169	353	328	225	194	172	140	112	475

Note: Estimation uses households with at least one PIKed member only, weights are adjusted for PIK rates. Income categories are defined based on pre-tax money income, poverty thresholds are the official poverty thresholds. Dollars received are 2012 dollars, but not adjusted for family size.

Table S2
Survey and Administrative Amounts Received by Program, by Annual Reported Pre-Tax Money Income Divided by Poverty Line,
CPS NY, 2008-2011, Households With Person Aged 65 or Over Only

	Categories of Annual Reported Income Relative to Poverty Line								
	< 50%	50-100%	100-150%	150-200%	200-250%	250-300%	300-350%	350-400%	>400%
All Programs Combined									
Dollars Received per Person Survey	\$1,220	\$1,486	\$774	\$327	\$197	\$82	\$66	\$64	\$17
Dollars Received per Person Admin	\$2,551	\$3,582	\$2,382	\$797	\$496	\$356	\$333	\$269	\$139
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey	\$1,331	\$2,096	\$1,608	\$470	\$298	\$274	\$266	\$205	\$122
... as Share of Reported Cash Income	78.7%	32.0%	15.5%	3.5%	1.8%	1.4%	1.2%	0.8%	0.2%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate	48%	41%	33%	41%	40%	23%	20%	24%	12%
Reported Non-cash Benefits (% of Cash Income)	68.4%	22.4%	7.5%	2.2%	1.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%
Food Stamps									
Dollars Received per Person Survey	\$455	\$656	\$403	\$162	\$110	\$42	\$29	\$25	\$8
Dollars Received per Person Admin	\$590	\$859	\$526	\$222	\$172	\$122	\$142	\$95	\$43
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey	\$135	\$203	\$123	\$61	\$62	\$80	\$112	\$70	\$35
... as Share of Reported Cash Income	8.0%	3.1%	1.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate	77%	76%	77%	73%	64%	34%	21%	26%	18%
Public Assistance									
Dollars Received per Person Survey	\$63	\$18	\$3	\$22	\$3	\$0	\$10	\$8	\$2
Dollars Received per Person Admin	\$226	\$117	\$10	\$44	\$21	\$25	\$34	\$15	\$7
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey	\$163	\$99	\$7	\$22	\$17	\$25	\$24	\$7	\$5
... as Share of Reported Cash Income	9.6%	1.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate	28%	16%	27%	50%	16%	0%	30%	55%	28%
Housing Assistance									
Dollars Received per Person Survey	\$702	\$812	\$369	\$143	\$84	\$41	\$27	\$31	\$8
Dollars Received per Person Admin	\$1,736	\$2,606	\$1,847	\$531	\$303	\$209	\$156	\$159	\$90
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey	\$1,034	\$1,794	\$1,477	\$388	\$219	\$169	\$130	\$128	\$82
... as Share of Reported Cash Income	61.1%	27.4%	14.3%	2.9%	1.3%	0.9%	0.6%	0.5%	0.2%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate	40%	31%	20%	27%	28%	19%	17%	19%	9%
Share of Individuals	3.0%	7.0%	11.0%	10.1%	9.7%	10.5%	8.0%	6.6%	34.1%
Income per Individual (\$)	1692	6540	10354	13550	17011	19498	22230	26106	52790
Number of Household Observations	102	270	421	326	285	279	209	172	855

Note: Estimation uses households with at least one PIKed member only, weights are adjusted for PIK rates. Income categories are defined based on pre-tax money income, poverty thresholds are the official poverty thresholds. Dollars received are 2012 dollars, but not adjusted for family size.

Table S3
Survey and Administrative Amounts Received by Program, by Annual Reported Pre-Tax Money Income Divided by Poverty Line,
CPS NY, 2008-2011, Single Mother Headed Households Only

	Categories of Annual Reported Income Relative to Poverty Line								
	< 50%	50-100%	100-150%	150-200%	200-250%	250-300%	300-350%	350-400%	>400%
All Programs Combined									
Dollars Received per Person Survey	\$1,962	\$1,511	\$697	\$415	\$314	\$128	\$150	\$100	\$26
Dollars Received per Person Admin	\$3,969	\$3,290	\$1,933	\$1,549	\$1,030	\$871	\$452	\$791	\$439
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey	\$2,007	\$1,778	\$1,236	\$1,134	\$716	\$743	\$302	\$690	\$414
... as Share of Reported Cash Income	155.8%	39.2%	16.2%	10.3%	5.2%	4.3%	1.5%	2.9%	1.0%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate	49%	46%	36%	27%	30%	15%	33%	13%	6%
Reported Non-cash Benefits (% of Cash Income)	134.6%	25.7%	7.8%	3.5%	1.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	0.0%
Food Stamps									
Dollars Received per Person Survey	\$1,041	\$808	\$478	\$234	\$128	\$52	\$69	\$14	\$10
Dollars Received per Person Admin	\$1,193	\$1,068	\$619	\$537	\$345	\$229	\$170	\$233	\$85
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey	\$152	\$260	\$142	\$303	\$217	\$176	\$100	\$219	\$75
... as Share of Reported Cash Income	11.8%	5.7%	1.9%	2.8%	1.6%	1.0%	0.5%	0.9%	0.2%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate	87%	76%	77%	44%	37%	23%	41%	6%	12%
Public Assistance									
Dollars Received per Person Survey	\$227	\$326	\$77	\$30	\$106	\$23	\$30	\$46	\$12
Dollars Received per Person Admin	\$729	\$619	\$247	\$120	\$53	\$46	\$50	\$43	\$110
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey	\$502	\$293	\$170	\$89	-\$54	\$24	\$20	-\$3	\$98
... as Share of Reported Cash Income	39.0%	6.5%	2.2%	0.8%	-0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate	31%	53%	31%	25%	202%	49%	60%	106%	11%
Housing Assistance									
Dollars Received per Person Survey	\$693	\$359	\$118	\$150	\$79	\$53	\$51	\$40	\$4
Dollars Received per Person Admin	\$2,047	\$1,603	\$1,067	\$892	\$632	\$596	\$232	\$514	\$244
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey	\$1,354	\$1,244	\$948	\$742	\$553	\$543	\$181	\$474	\$240
... as Share of Reported Cash Income	105.1%	27.4%	12.4%	6.8%	4.0%	3.2%	0.9%	2.0%	0.6%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate	34%	22%	11%	17%	12%	9%	22%	8%	2%
Share of Individuals	19.2%	18.1%	14.1%	11.3%	8.3%	6.3%	6.0%	4.2%	12.5%
Income per Individual (\$)	1288	4536	7637	10983	13837	17173	19925	23466	41540
Number of Household Observations	187	191	145	131	89	74	68	48	139

Note: Estimation uses households with at least one PIKed member only, weights are adjusted for PIK rates. Income categories are defined based on pre-tax money income, poverty thresholds are the official poverty thresholds. Dollars received are 2012 dollars, but not adjusted for family size.

Table S4
Survey and Administrative Amounts Received by Program, by Annual Reported SPM-type Income Divided by Poverty Line,
CPS NY, 2008-2011, Households With Disabled Person Only

	Categories of Annual Reported Income Relative to Poverty Line								
	< 50%	<100%	100-150%	150-200%	200-250%	250-300%	300-350%	350-400%	>400%
	All Programs Combined								
Dollars Received per Person Survey		\$730	\$1,122	\$719	\$925	\$990	\$1,025	\$707	\$281
Dollars Received per Person Admin		\$2,319	\$2,087	\$1,742	\$2,080	\$2,118	\$2,157	\$1,668	\$644
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey		\$1,588	\$965	\$1,023	\$1,155	\$1,128	\$1,132	\$961	\$363
... as Share of Reported Cash Income		41.1%	10.2%	8.0%	6.9%	5.5%	4.6%	3.4%	0.9%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate		31%	54%	41%	44%	47%	48%	42%	44%
Reported Non-cash Benefits (% of Cash Income)		17.1%	9.1%	5.2%	5.0%	4.2%	4.0%	2.5%	0.7%
	Food Stamps								
Dollars Received per Person Survey		\$265	\$551	\$334	\$494	\$398	\$480	\$308	\$159
Dollars Received per Person Admin		\$735	\$644	\$587	\$586	\$535	\$594	\$391	\$212
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey		\$470	\$93	\$253	\$92	\$137	\$114	\$83	\$52
... as Share of Reported Cash Income		12.2%	1.0%	2.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate		36%	86%	57%	84%	74%	81%	79%	75%
	Public Assistance								
Dollars Received per Person Survey		\$68	\$212	\$60	\$88	\$121	\$40	\$7	\$16
Dollars Received per Person Admin		\$489	\$380	\$221	\$286	\$309	\$206	\$86	\$43
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey		\$421	\$168	\$161	\$198	\$188	\$166	\$78	\$27
... as Share of Reported Cash Income		10.9%	1.8%	1.3%	1.2%	0.9%	0.7%	0.3%	0.1%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate		14%	56%	27%	31%	39%	19%	9%	38%
	Housing Assistance								
Dollars Received per Person Survey		\$397	\$304	\$325	\$343	\$469	\$500	\$391	\$105
Dollars Received per Person Admin		\$1,095	\$1,063	\$934	\$1,208	\$1,275	\$1,357	\$1,191	\$389
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey		\$697	\$759	\$609	\$864	\$806	\$857	\$800	\$283
... as Share of Reported Cash Income		18.1%	8.1%	4.8%	5.2%	3.9%	3.5%	2.9%	0.7%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate		36%	29%	35%	28%	37%	37%	33%	27%
Share of Individuals		2.1%	3.5%	7.3%	11.7%	10.5%	14.1%	12.3%	38.4%
Income per Individual (\$)		3863	9413	12725	16700	20413	24455	27991	40182
Number of Household Observations		62	76	153	261	247	334	295	740

Note: Estimation uses households with at least one PIKed member only, weights are adjusted for PIK rates. Income categories are defined based on SPM-type income (after taxes, including in-kind transfers), poverty thresholds are the official poverty thresholds. Dollars received are 2012 dollars, but not adjusted for family size. Results for households below 50 % of the poverty line could not be disclosed due to the small sample size and are pooled with households between 50 and 100 percent of the poverty line.

Table S5
Survey and Administrative Amounts Received by Program, by Annual Reported SPM-type Income Divided by Poverty Line,
CPS NY, 2008-2011, Households With Person Aged 65 or Over Only

	Categories of Annual Reported Income Relative to Poverty Line								
	< 50%	<100%	100-150%	150-200%	200-250%	250-300%	300-350%	350-400%	>400%
	All Programs Combined								
Dollars Received per Person Survey		\$487	\$392	\$431	\$557	\$319	\$537	\$540	\$126
Dollars Received per Person Admin		\$1,458	\$927	\$1,114	\$1,657	\$1,052	\$1,465	\$1,163	\$417
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey		\$971	\$535	\$682	\$1,100	\$732	\$928	\$623	\$290
... as Share of Reported Cash Income		24.0%	5.6%	5.0%	5.7%	3.4%	3.7%	2.3%	0.7%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate		33%	42%	39%	34%	30%	37%	46%	30%
Reported Non-cash Benefits (% of Cash Income)		12.1%	4.1%	3.0%	2.9%	1.5%	2.1%	1.9%	0.3%
	Food Stamps								
Dollars Received per Person Survey		\$195	\$263	\$185	\$195	\$142	\$265	\$220	\$76
Dollars Received per Person Admin		\$425	\$278	\$350	\$293	\$262	\$381	\$292	\$125
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey		\$230	\$15	\$164	\$98	\$121	\$116	\$72	\$49
... as Share of Reported Cash Income		5.7%	0.2%	1.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate		46%	95%	53%	67%	54%	69%	75%	61%
	Public Assistance								
Dollars Received per Person Survey		\$0	\$0	\$24	\$2	\$6	\$6	\$26	\$4
Dollars Received per Person Admin		\$146	\$70	\$115	\$30	\$42	\$50	\$22	\$15
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey		\$146	\$70	\$91	\$28	\$36	\$44	-\$3	\$10
... as Share of Reported Cash Income		3.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate		0%	0%	21%	7%	15%	12%	116%	31%
	Housing Assistance								
Dollars Received per Person Survey		\$292	\$129	\$222	\$360	\$171	\$267	\$294	\$46
Dollars Received per Person Admin		\$887	\$579	\$649	\$1,333	\$747	\$1,034	\$849	\$277
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey		\$595	\$450	\$427	\$974	\$576	\$767	\$555	\$231
... as Share of Reported Cash Income		14.7%	4.7%	3.1%	5.0%	2.7%	3.0%	2.0%	0.5%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate		33%	22%	34%	27%	23%	26%	35%	17%
Share of Individuals		1.0%	1.8%	5.2%	7.7%	10.4%	11.7%	12.0%	50.2%
Income per Individual (\$)		4040	9476	13702	19351	21371	25161	27585	44577
Number of Household Observations		34	56	163	294	327	370	362	1313

Note: Estimation uses households with at least one PIKed member only, weights are adjusted for PIK rates. Income categories are defined based on SPM-type income (after taxes, including in-kind transfers), poverty thresholds are the official poverty thresholds. Dollars received are 2012 dollars, but not adjusted for family size. Results for households below 50 % of the poverty line could not be disclosed due to the small sample size and are pooled with households between 50 and 100 percent of the poverty line.

Table S6
Survey and Administrative Amounts Received by Program, by Reported SPM-type Income Divided by Poverty Line,
CPS NY, 2008-2011, Single Mother Headed Households Only

	Categories of Annual Reported Income Relative to Poverty Line								
	< 50%	<100%	100-150%	150-200%	200-250%	250-300%	300-350%	350-400%	>400%
	All Programs Combined								
Dollars Received per Person Survey		\$918	\$1,550	\$1,059	\$846	\$938	\$668	\$162	\$154
Dollars Received per Person Admin		\$2,881	\$3,078	\$2,227	\$2,537	\$2,072	\$1,279	\$616	\$770
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey		\$1,963	\$1,528	\$1,168	\$1,691	\$1,134	\$611	\$454	\$616
... as Share of Reported Cash Income		47.8%	20.3%	10.9%	12.2%	6.7%	3.1%	2.0%	1.7%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate		32%	50%	48%	33%	45%	52%	26%	20%
Reported Non-cash Benefits (% of Cash Income)		21.6%	15.6%	8.5%	5.3%	4.2%	3.1%	0.6%	0.4%
	Food Stamps								
Dollars Received per Person Survey		\$540	\$815	\$578	\$458	\$450	\$458	\$71	\$90
Dollars Received per Person Admin		\$848	\$1,043	\$808	\$709	\$618	\$425	\$223	\$188
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey		\$308	\$228	\$230	\$251	\$168	-\$34	\$152	\$99
... as Share of Reported Cash Income		7.5%	3.0%	2.2%	1.8%	1.0%	-0.2%	0.7%	0.3%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate		64%	78%	72%	65%	73%	108%	32%	48%
	Public Assistance								
Dollars Received per Person Survey		\$31	\$353	\$147	\$103	\$195	\$50	\$28	\$27
Dollars Received per Person Admin		\$545	\$546	\$372	\$366	\$265	\$209	\$80	\$107
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey		\$514	\$193	\$225	\$263	\$71	\$159	\$52	\$80
... as Share of Reported Cash Income		12.5%	2.6%	2.1%	1.9%	0.4%	0.8%	0.2%	0.2%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate		6%	65%	40%	28%	73%	24%	35%	25%
	Housing Assistance								
Dollars Received per Person Survey		\$347	\$359	\$335	\$284	\$268	\$160	\$62	\$37
Dollars Received per Person Admin		\$1,488	\$1,489	\$1,048	\$1,462	\$1,189	\$645	\$312	\$475
Dollars Missing per Person in Survey		\$1,141	\$1,130	\$713	\$1,178	\$921	\$485	\$250	\$438
... as Share of Reported Cash Income		27.8%	15.0%	6.7%	8.5%	5.4%	2.5%	1.1%	1.2%
Net Dollar Reporting Rate		23%	24%	32%	19%	23%	25%	20%	8%
Share of Individuals		7.6%	14.2%	14.7%	21.0%	13.4%	9.7%	6.6%	12.7%
Income per Individual (\$)		4106	7537	10689	13908	16913	19683	23149	35829
Number of Household Observations		82	133	156	230	150	108	69	144

Note: Estimation uses households with at least one PIKed member only, weights are adjusted for PIK rates. Income categories are defined based on SPM-type income (after taxes, including in-kind transfers), poverty thresholds are the official poverty thresholds. Dollars received are 2012 dollars, but not adjusted for family size. Results for households below 50 % of the poverty line could not be disclosed due to the small sample size and are pooled with households between 50 and 100 percent of the poverty line.

Table S7
Reduction in Poverty, Deep Poverty and Near Poverty due to Transfer Programs According to Survey and Administrative Data,
CPS NY Sample, 2008-2011, SPM-type Income

Entire Population												
	Deep Poverty (baseline: 1.9%)				Poverty (baseline: 4.8%)				Near Poverty (baseline: 10.1%)			
	Survey	Admin	Difference	% of Survey	Survey	Admin	Difference	% of Survey	Survey	Admin	Difference	% of Survey
All programs Combined	0.41%	0.56%	0.15%	35.78%	1.19%	1.80%	0.60%	50.66%	1.34%	2.60%	1.27%	94.78%
SNAP	0.31%	0.34%	0.03%	8.47%	0.57%	0.74%	0.17%	29.88%	0.81%	1.11%	0.30%	37.09%
Public Assistance	0.14%	0.17%	0.03%	24.19%	0.20%	0.51%	0.31%	155.89%	0.18%	0.40%	0.22%	122.81%
Housing Assistance	0.18%	0.39%	0.20%	113.17%	0.34%	1.05%	0.71%	210.57%	0.38%	1.22%	0.84%	223.13%
Public Assistance and SNAP	0.33%	0.39%	0.06%	18.90%	0.88%	1.20%	0.33%	37.26%	0.91%	1.42%	0.51%	56.79%
Single Mother Headed Households												
	Deep Poverty				Poverty (baseline: 14.6%)				Near Poverty (baseline: 26.6%)			
	Survey	Admin	Difference	% of Survey	Survey	Admin	Difference	% of Survey	Survey	Admin	Difference	% of Survey
All programs Combined					6.95%	9.53%	2.58%	37.13%	4.70%	11.17%	6.48%	137.86%
SNAP					3.28%	4.21%	0.93%	28.39%	2.66%	3.85%	1.18%	44.47%
Public Assistance					1.22%	2.66%	1.44%	118.83%	0.40%	1.46%	1.06%	269.00%
Housing Assistance					1.75%	5.74%	3.99%	228.45%	1.05%	4.53%	3.49%	333.69%
Public Assistance and SNAP					5.36%	6.84%	1.48%	27.54%	3.02%	5.39%	2.37%	78.41%

Note: N=12,146 households for the entire population, 1072 for single mothers. Poverty rate is share of individuals in households with income below thresholds. The baseline poverty rates use pre-tax cash income excluding public assistance as the income definition. Poverty thresholds are the official poverty thresholds, individuals in households below 50% of the threshold are in deep poverty, those below 150% in near poverty. Estimates for single mother headed households in deep poverty were not disclosed due to small sample size.

Table S8
Reduction in Poverty, Deep Poverty and Near Poverty due to Transfer Programs According to Survey and Administrative Data,
CPS NY Sample, 2008-2011, SPM-type Income, Households With an Elderly or Disabled Member

Households With an Elderly Member												
	Deep Poverty				Poverty (baseline: 1.2%)				Near Poverty (baseline: 3.4%)			
	Survey	Admin	Difference	% of Survey	Survey	Admin	Difference	% of Survey	Survey	Admin	Difference	% of Survey
All programs Combined					0.17%	0.28%	0.11%	68.36%	0.56%	0.70%	0.14%	25.74%
SNAP					0.16%	0.10%	-0.06%	-38.49%	0.28%	0.35%	0.08%	27.26%
Public Assistance					0.00%	0.05%	0.05%	¹⁾	0.14%	0.16%	0.03%	19.34%
Housing Assistance					0.01%	0.19%	0.17%	1524.57%	0.32%	0.55%	0.24%	74.88%
Public Assistance and SNAP					0.16%	0.14%	-0.01%	-7.82%	0.28%	0.39%	0.11%	40.71%

Households With a Disabled Member												
	Deep Poverty				Poverty (baseline: 2.9%)				Near Poverty (baseline: 7.2%)			
	Survey	Admin	Difference	% of Survey	Survey	Admin	Difference	% of Survey	Survey	Admin	Difference	% of Survey
All programs Combined					0.80%	1.26%	0.46%	58.13%	1.58%	2.50%	0.93%	58.63%
SNAP					0.32%	0.14%	-0.19%	-57.48%	0.90%	1.40%	0.50%	56.29%
Public Assistance					0.10%	0.10%	0.00%	-0.63%	0.35%	0.93%	0.59%	168.01%
Housing Assistance					0.08%	0.58%	0.50%	607.56%	0.77%	1.61%	0.84%	109.54%
Public Assistance and SNAP					0.59%	0.41%	-0.18%	-30.17%	0.90%	1.84%	0.94%	105.17%

Note: N=2,919 households for the elderly, 2,168 for the disabled. Poverty rate is share of individuals in households with income below thresholds. The baseline poverty rates use pre-tax cash income excluding public assistance as the income definition. Poverty thresholds are the official poverty thresholds, individuals in households below 50% of the threshold are in deep poverty, those below 150% in near poverty. Estimates for deep poverty were not disclosed due to small sample size.

¹⁾The poverty reduction according to the survey is 0%, so the true reduction as a percentage of the survey reduction is not defined due to the required division by 0.